

## Unsupervised artificial neural network approach for abnormality recognition in large-scale offshore floating structures

Jihun Song<sup>1)</sup>, Yunhak Noh<sup>2)</sup>, Hunhee Cho<sup>3)</sup>, Goangseup Zi<sup>4)</sup>, and  
\*Seungjun Kim<sup>5)</sup>

1), 2), 3), 4), 5) School of Civil, Environmental and Architectural Engineering, Korea University, Seoul 02841, Korea

<sup>5)</sup> [rocksmell@korea.ac.kr](mailto:rocksmell@korea.ac.kr)

### ABSTRACT

This study proposes a robust data-driven method for structural health monitoring of large-scale floating structures in ocean environments. The method utilizes autoencoder, a widely adopted unsupervised artificial neural network algorithm, to detect abnormalities within the system. Validation of the proposed method is conducted using hydrodynamics-based simulations. Initially, structural response data for both intact and damaged scenarios of the target structure is generated through simulation. Subsequently, the structural behavioral pattern under intact conditions is extracted through training of the ANN model. Finally, abnormality recognition is achieved through encoding and decoding procedures employing the trained model and structural responses. The feasibility and applicability of this approach are demonstrated through validation across various mooring line failure cases.

### REFERENCES

- Min, S. et al. (2023), "Merged LSTM-based pattern recognition of structural behavior of cable-supported bridges", *Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence*, **125**, 106774.
- Won, D. et al. (2023), "Hydrodynamic behavior of submerged floating bridge with suspension support after cable failure", *Proceedings of the Coastal Engineering Conference*, **37**.
- Min, S. et al. (2023), "Estimation of unmeasured structural responses of submerged floating tunnels using pattern model trained via long short-term memory", *Ocean Engineering*. **227**, 114284.

---

<sup>1)</sup> Doctoral Student

<sup>2)</sup> Doctoral Student

<sup>3)</sup> Professor

<sup>4)</sup> Professor

<sup>5)</sup> Associate Professor

*The 2024 World Congress on  
The 2024 Structures Congress (Structures24)  
19-22, August, 2024, The K hotel, Seoul, Korea*

Min, S. et al. (2023), "Convolutional neural network-based damage detection of the tethers of submerged floating tunnels using structural response data under various incident waves", *Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Bridge Maintenance, Safety and Management, IABMAS 2022*, 1170-1177.